



Material Safety Data Sheet
Benzoic Acid

SECTION 1.1 – PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION

Product name	:	Benzoic Acid
Molecular formula	:	C ₇ H ₆ O ₂
Molecular weight	:	122.12
CAS no.	:	65-85-0

SECTION: 1.2 – COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Company Name: Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd.

Address: 201, Adamji Building, 413, Narshi Natha Street, Mumbai -400 009. (India)

Telephone #: +91-22-23449820 / 23411655

Fax #: +91-22-23432060

SECTION 2: HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Skin Corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure)	Category 1
Target Organs - Lungs.	

Label Elements

Signal Word

Danger

Hazard Statements

Causes skin irritation

Causes serious eye damage

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statements

Prevention

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

Response

Get medical attention/advice if you feel unwell

Skin

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention

Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse

Eyes

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

May form combustible dust concentrations in air

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS-No	Weight %
Benzoic Acid	65-85-0	>95

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact: Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

Skin Contact: Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Obtain medical attention.

Inhalation: Remove from exposure, lie down. Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Obtain medical attention.

Ingestion: Do not induce vomiting. Obtain medical attention.

Most important symptoms/effects: Causes eye burns. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause allergic reactions with susceptible persons.

Notes to Physician: Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Water spray. Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Dry chemical. chemical foam

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: No information available.

Flash Point: 121 °C / 249.8 °F

Method - No information available.

Autoignition Temperature Not Applicable 570 °C / 1058 °F

Explosion Limits

Upper No data available

Lower No data available

Sensitivity to mechanical impact: No information available.

Sensitivity to static discharge: No information available.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical:

Dust can form an explosive mixture in air.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Carbon monoxide (CO) Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters:

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

NFPA: Health 3; Flammability 1; Instability 0; Physical Hazards N/A

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions: Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up: Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Avoid dust formation.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling: Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid ingestion and inhalation. Do not breathe dust.

Storage: Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROL / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines: This product does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies.

Engineering Measures: Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Personal Protective Equipment:

Eye/face Protection: Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and body protection: Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection: Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

Hygiene Measures: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical State	Solid
Appearance	Off White
Odor	Aromatic
Odor Threshold	No Information Available
pH	2.5-3.5 2.9 g/l water
Melting Point/Range	121 - 123 °C / 249.8 - 253.4 °F
Boiling Point/Range	249 °C / 480.2 °F @ 760 mmHg
Flash Point	121 °C / 249.8 °F

Evaporation Rate	Not Applicable
Flammability (solid,gas)	No information Available
Flammability or explosive limits	
Upper	No Data Available
Lower	No Data Available
Vapor Pressure	1.3hPa @96 deg C
Vapor Density	Not Applicable
Relative Density	No information Available
Solubility	Soluble
Partition coefficient; n-octanol/water	No Data Available
Autoignition Temperature	Not applicable 570 °C / 1058 °F
Decomposition Temperature	No information Available
Viscosity	Not Applicable
Molecular Formula	C7H6O2
Molecular weight	122.12

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactive Hazard: None known, based on information available. **Stability:** Stable under normal conditions.

Conditions to Avoid: Incompatible products. Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible Materials: Strong acids, Strong bases, Strong oxidizing agents, Strong reducing agents, Metals

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Hazardous Polymerization: Hazardous polymerization does not occur

Hazardous Reactions: Aqueous solution, May react with metals and lead to the formation of flammable hydrogen gas.

Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity

Product Information

Component Information

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Benzoic acid	1700 mg/kg (Rat) 2565 mg/kg (Rat)	Not Listed	26 mg/m ³ (Rat) 1 h

Toxicologically Synergistic Products: No information available.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Irritation: Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin **Sensitization:** No information available.

Carcinogenicity: The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Component	CAS No	IARC	NTP	ACGIH	OSHA	Mexico
Benzoic acid	65-85-0	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed	Not Listed

Mutagenic Effects: Not mutagenic in AMES Test.

Reproductive Effects: No information available.

Developmental Effects: No information available

Teratogenicity: No information available

STOT - single exposure: None known.

STOT - repeated exposure: Lungs.

Aspiration hazard: No information available.

Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed: No information available.

Endocrine Disruptor Information: No information available

Other Adverse Effects: The toxicological properties have not been fully investigated. See actual entry in RTECS for complete information

Section 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity:

Component	Freshwater algae	Freshwater Fish	Microtox	Water Flea
Benzoic acid	5 mg/L EC50 = 3 h	180 mg/L LC50 96 h	EC50 = 16.85 mg/L 30 min EC50 = 16.9 mg/L 15 min	300 mg/L EC50 = 24 h 860 mg/L EC50 = 48 h

Persistence and Degradability: Soluble in water, Persistence is unlikely, based on information available.

Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation: No information available

Mobility: Is not likely mobile in the environment due its low water solubility. Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility.

Component	Log Pow
Benzoic Acid	1.93

Section 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATION

Waste Disposal Methods: Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT: Not regulated

TDG: Not regulated

IATA: Not regulated

IMDG/IMO: Not regulated

15: OTHER REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories:

Component	TSCA	DSL	NDSL	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	PICCS	ENCS	AICS	CHINA	KECL
Benzoic Acid	X	X	-	200-618-2	-		X	X	X	X	X

Legend:

X - Listed

E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA. F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.

N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.

P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance

R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA. S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule

T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.

XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B)).

Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.

Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

U.S. Federal Regulations**TSCA 12(b)** Not applicable**SARA 313** Not applicable**SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization****Acute Health Hazard** Yes**Chronic Health Hazard** Yes**Fire Hazard** No**Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard** No**Reactive Hazard** No**Clean Water Act** Not applicable

Component	CWA - Hazardous Substances	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants
Benzoic acid	X	5000 lb	-	-

Clean Air Act Not applicable**OSHA** Occupational Safety and Health Administration Not applicable**CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Component	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA EHS RQs
Benzoic acid	5000 lb	-

California Proposition 65: This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

State Right-to-Know

Component	Massachusetts	New Jersey	Pennsylvania	Illinois	Rhode Island
Benzoic Acid	X	X	X	-	-

U.S. Department of Transportation:

Reportable Quantity (RQ): N

DOT Marine Pollutant: N

DOT Severe Marine Pollutant: N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security

This product does not contain any DHS chemicals.

Other International Regulations

Mexico – Grade: No information available

Canada

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

WHMIS Hazard Class: E Corrosive material
D2A Very toxic materials

SECTION 16: ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

This information is provided for documentation purposes only.

The information contained in this Certificate of Analysis and Material Safety Data Sheet is obtained from current and reliable sources. The information contained herein is true and to the best of Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. knowledge. Nothing herein should be interpreted as a recommendation to infringe existing patents or violate any Laws or Regulation. Final determination of the suitability of the material is the sole responsibility of the user. Customers should purchase products from Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. with the clear understanding that all products must be used at the customers own discretion and only after referencing Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) and all other relevant technical information specific to the product. Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. shall not be held responsible for any damages to property or for any adverse physical effects (including injury or bodily harm) caused by insufficient knowledge or the improper use of a product. The user of the product is solely responsible for compliance with all laws and regulations applying to the use of the products, including intellectual property rights of third parties. As with any manufacturing process, Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. strongly recommends small lab scale testing for evaluation purposes prior to full commercial manufacturing. The information on the Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. website is obtained from current and reliable sources but makes no representation as to its comprehensiveness or accuracy. Nothing contained herein should be considered as a recommendation by Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. as to the fitness for any use. As the ordinary or otherwise use(s) of this product is outside the control of Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd., no representation or warranty, expressed or implied is made as to the effect(s) of such use(s) (including damage or injury), or the results obtained. The liability of Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. is limited to the value of the goods and does not include any consequential loss. Indenta Chemicals (India) Pvt. Ltd. shall not be liable for any errors or delays in the content, or for any actions taken in reliance thereon.